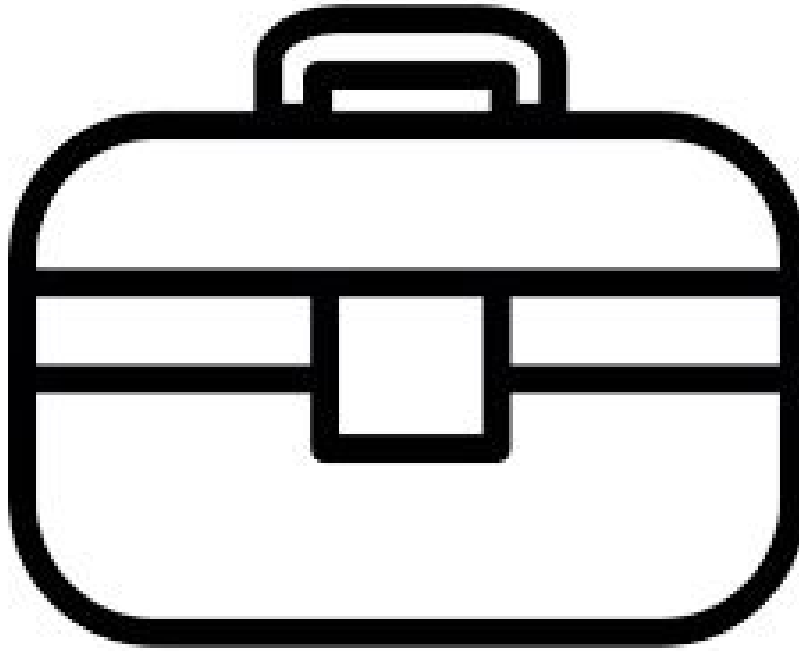




KIT MASTER

SKU: 100